

# 2020 CMHO Conference Innovating and Advancing Child and Youth Mental Health

**November 23 to December 4** 

Sponsored by









# Bridging service gaps for neurodiverse children with mental health issues

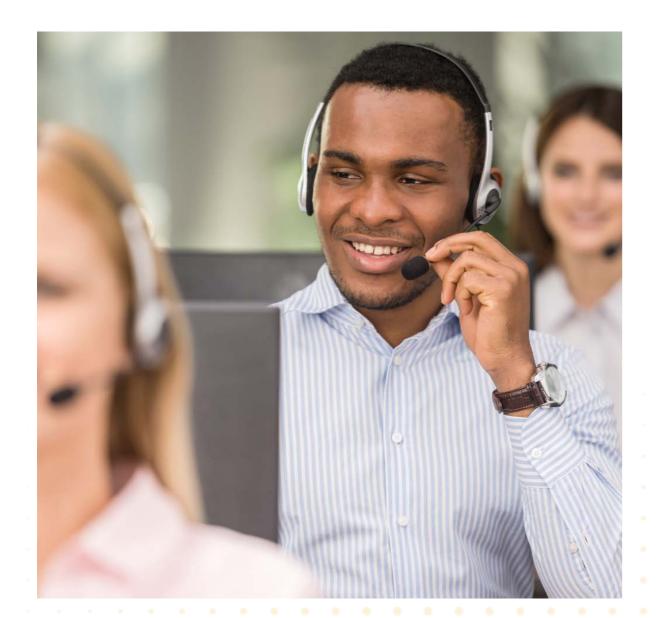
# **Dr. Patricia Lingley-Pottie**

President & CEO, Strongest Families Institute Assistant Professor, Dalhousie University Scientist, IWK Health Centre





# **Goals for Today**







- **Background: Ontario Child Mental Health Issues**
- **Learn about Strongest Families Institute (SFI)** 
  - Overview of Programs and Outcomes
  - SFI-IRIS as a digital solution that is scaleable
  - Impacts on Neurodiverse kids
  - **Ontario Case Examples**
- **SFI's Ongoing Research and Innovation**
- Conclusion





## **Ontario Statistics**



83% rise ER Visits (over past 11 years)

1/4 of Ontario parents have missed work to care for a child with anxiety



91% rise in hospitalizations (over past 11 years)



28,000+ on WAITLIST



300K Ontario kids/youth with neurodevelopmental disorders (NDD)

**Up to 2.5 years wait (in some parts of Ontario)** 



NDD kids more affected by COVID (Summers et al, 2020)





1/3 of Ontario parents have had a child miss school due to anxiety

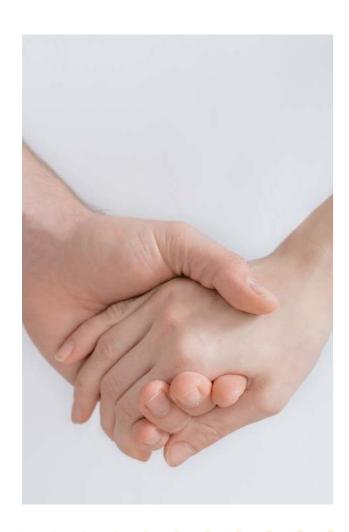
#### Need:

- Remove barriers to care
- Timely access to evidence-based services

Source: Ipsos Public Affairs. (2017) Children and Youth Mental Health Survey: Getting Help in Ontario. Webpage: https://www.ipsos.com/en-ca/news-polls/CMHO-children-and-youthmental-health-Ontario https://cmho.org/wp-content/uploads/CMHO-Report-WaitTimes-2020.pdf; Summers et al: NDD and COVID https://www.jaacap.org/article/S0890-8567(20)31904-3

# Access solution: Removing Barriers to Care via eMH





#### **Strongest Families Institute & IRIS e-system**

- Proven in trials grounded in 20 years social science research
- Award-winning Charity
- Data-driven outcome measurement & reporting

#### Distance Education Model (Bilingual) (Co-designed)

- Delivered to families in comfort of home at convenient times
- Telephone support coaching (Days/evenings/nights)
- Customized, family-centred care (NDD staff training)
- Quality Assurance monitoring

#### **Scalable**

SFI citation list available upon request











# **Information System**

Innovative - Leveraging technology to create solutions

Unique - A dynamic, versatile platform that is scalable

Focused - Dedicated to the success of your project

Client interface; staff interface; report generation system





# **Evidence-based E-services**



# **Programs**

**3-12** years

**Behavior** (COPE adapted) **Parents Empowering Kids (PEK)**Positive Parenting/Self-care

**6-18+** years

Anxiety
Chase Worries Away/Defeat
Anxiety/ICAN
Relaxation skills/Exposure/Self-care

**5-12** years

Night-time Bedwetting
Dry Nights Ahead
Urine alarm/reward system

# **Mode of Delivery**



IRIS technology at the core of operations



Handbooks / DVDs or Smart Website



Telephone coaching modes

- •1:1 with coach
- Group based





# **SFI Group-based coaching**



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- 1 coach & 10-12 clients
- Teleconference bridge
- Various locations across Canada

"We're playing teleconference."

Provides an engaging peer connection, especially during COVID pandemic.

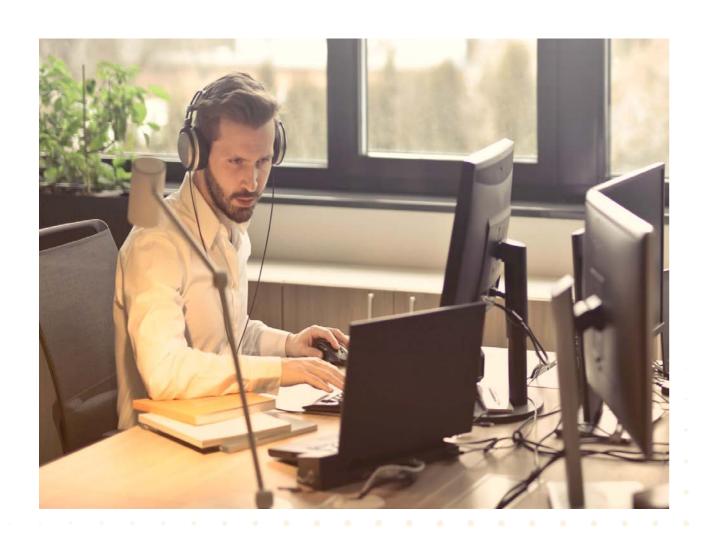
As effective as 1:1 coach approach.





## Coaches





#### Coach's role is to:

- Reinforce information learned
- Problem-solve with parent/child
- Encourage and support family
- Customize care (Diversity trained)

# Highly productive; highly monitored

- Real-time data entry
- Caseload and score card reports



Phone support coach career: 8 Ontario coaches working remotely.





# **COVID-19 Response**



# HELPING CLIENTS IMPACTED BY COVID

**supporting those experiencing impairment** in everyday activities due to behaviour or anxiety concerns surrounding COVID.



#### **CUSTOMIZING PROGRAMS**

**customizing our programs** to meet the needs of our clients, regardless of age.



# **KNOWLEDGE SUPPORT**

**keeping up to date** on provincial plans and public health guidelines for addressing COVID (e.g., return to work/school).





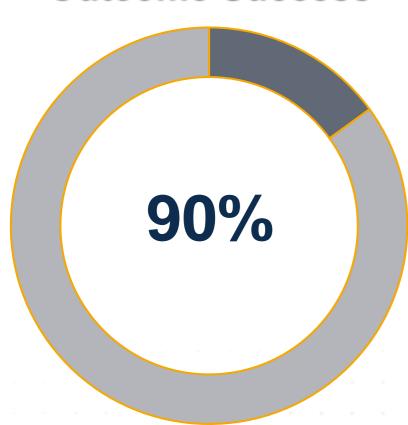
#### **SKILL-BASED ADAPTATIONS**

adapting the skills to meet clients' unique needs (e.g., school, childcare, work).

# Outcomes - Service Delivery (N=13.8K)

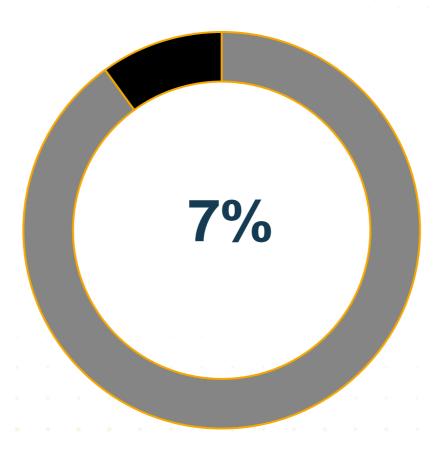


#### **Outcome Success**



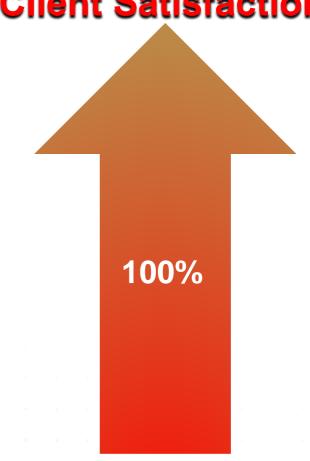
Other strong impacts seen: **Academic progress/attendance Bullying & Victimization Family Functioning Parental Mood** 

#### **Attrition Rate**



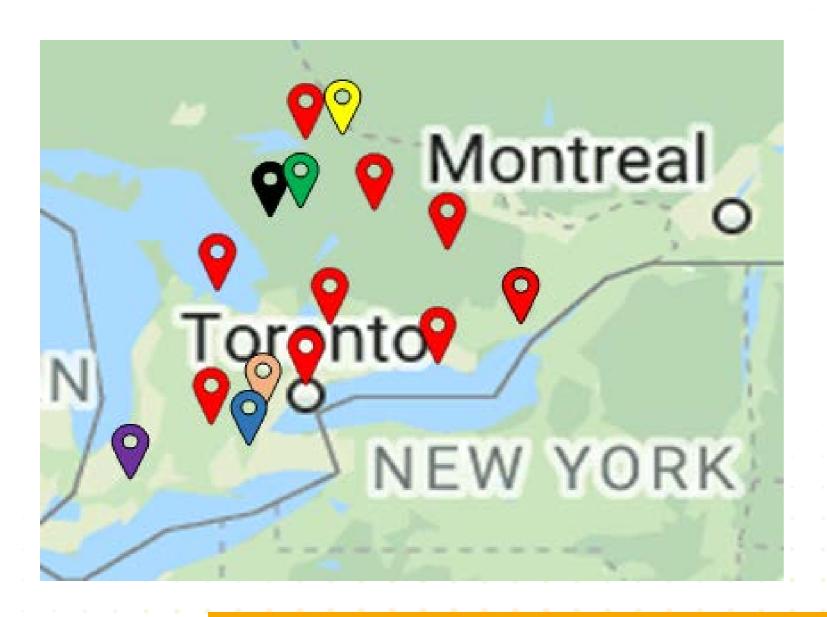
Majority complete full programs





**Overall Service Satisfaction** 

# **SFI Service Availability in Ontario**



#### **SFI Contracts**

- EveryMind Mental Health Services
- Woodview Mental Health & Autism Services
- Hands the Family Help Network
- Chatham-Kent Children Services
- Barrie Community Health Center
- New Path Youth and Family Services
- National: MFRC's

Recent contract signed with Vanier Children's Mental Wellness!









# Ontario Effect Size (n=622)

Mental Health Indicator	Pre Av.	Post Av.	Effect Size
Attention	74.5	54.1	2.4
Cooperativeness	75.0	51.0	2.7
Conduct	85.2	55.3	2.0
Externalizing	75.0	52.2	2.4
Separation	78.1	56.0	2.0
Anxiety	75.5	53.7	2.0
Mood	78.6	51.2	2.3
Self Harm	79.1	50.5	2.6
Internalizing	75.5	53.3	2.0
Social Participation	82.1	53.3	2.3
School Functioning	76.1	50.6	2.4
Child Functioning	76.6	51.2	2.5
Family Situation	80.2	55.6	1.8
Informant Mood	76.1	59.9	1.5
Peer Relations	73.4	50.0	2.8



- BCFPI treatment effect size results (t-score ≥ 65 at baseline with an exit BCFPI)
  - Strong intervention effect across all mental health indicators



# **Outcomes – Other facts**





27% of the families...

- Below 30k income
- 66% single parents



#### **Anxiety & Depression**

- 38% presented with significant depression
- 87% resolved both anxiety and depression
- 55% resolved sleep issues

#### **Strong outcomes**

- Canadian Indigenous
- LGBTQ2S+
- Community Services / At risk
- Developmental disorders





# What do we know about Neurodiverse Kids



Canada: 10-17% of 4-14 year olds have NDD

(Stats Can 2020: 500-800K kids). Ontario is about 300K

Wait times for services 2-3 years (diagnosis and/or treatment)





3-5 x more likely to have underlying mh conditions (e.g., behaviour/anxiety). Only 10-30% gain access to care

Large unmet need



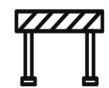
NDD kids can benefit from evidence-based services





NDD kids are impacted by COVID-19. - Need for evidence-based services that support the environment and routines important for improved mental well-being (Summers et al., 2020)

Parents of NDD kids experience barriers to face-to-face appointments



Source: Dekker, M. C., Koot, H. M., van der Ende, J., & Verhulst, F. C. (2002). Emotional and behavioral problems in children and adolescents with and without intellectual disability. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 43(8), 1087-1098. doi:10.1111/1469-7610.00235. Toms, G., Totsika, V., Hastings, R., & Healy, H. (2015). Access to services by children with intellectual disability and mental health problems: Population-based evidence from the UK. Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability, 40(3), 239-247. doi:10.3109/13668250.2015.1045460. Holtz, C. A., Carrasco, J. M., Mattek, R. J., & Fox, R. A. (2009). Comparison of treatment outcomes. Child & Family Behavior Therapy, 31(4), 292-311. doi:10.1080/07317100903311018. JAACAP Sep 2020 paper Summers et al: NDD and COVID https://www.jaacap.org/article/S0890-8567(20)31904-3/fulltext; Infographic: https://kidsbrainhealth.ca/index.php/about/overview/ Number of Children: https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=1710000501 https://braininstitute.ca/research-data-sharing/neurodevelopmental-disorders;







# **Strongest Families Institute NDD Stats**

Statistic	All SFI NDD Cases (N=517)	Ont NDD Cases (N=58)
Outcome Success	88%	85%
Overall Satisfaction	100%	97%
Attrition	5%	5%
Annual Income < \$30k	28%	34%
Pref for Online vs Hard copy	42% vs 58%	51% vs 49%
Behaviour vs Anxiety	70% vs 30%	80% vs 20%
ASD	56%	60%
2 year + delay	24%	22%
Tourette's	14%	16%
FASD	6%	2%

Note: Suspected and diagnosed cases are represented. ADHD cases are excluded.







# Parents Empowering Neurodiverse Kids

# Canada-wide Clinical Trial: Still Recruiting!

#### **Strategic Patient Oriented Research (SPOR)**

- All 3-14-year-olds with NDD Diagnosis
- Behaviour issues > 6 months
- Reliable access to internet and phone



**3-arm trial**SFI Group Coaching
Self-mediated
Control



# PEK program enhancements Animated Skill Demonstration Videos Enhanced with NDD specific content Visual Schedules/timers Calming techniques

Self-care











Pan-Canadian Parent Advisory
Co-designed





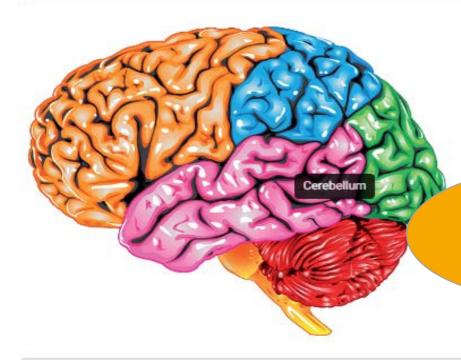
#### How to access the NDD trial

- crfh.ca/neuro
- Self-referral
- Toll Free: 1-877-341-8309



Tip

Click on the coloured parts of the brain below to learn more!



Interactive Infographics

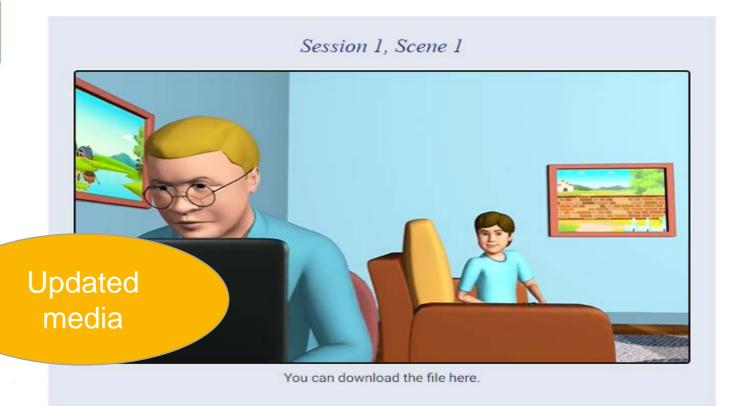
# Video Exercise

Strangest Families

NEURODEVELOPMENTAL Parents Empowering Neurodiverse Kids

Session 1, Scene 1

Watch the first video scene. The dad is working on his computer, but his son wants him to watch his video game. His son wants some attention but is not getting any from his dad.



Listen to the audio clip of a parent demonstrating Spread Attention Around in their home.



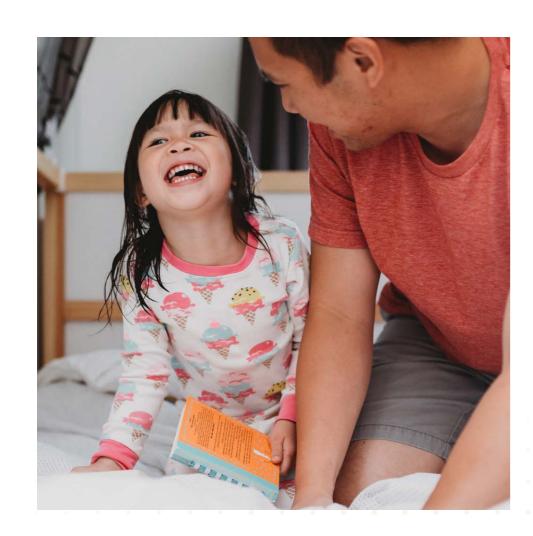
#### Cerebellum

The cerebellum is located in the back of the brain. The cerebellum is also involved in movement; it controls posture, balance and coordination. It is described as the air traffic controller for the



# **Stepped Care Model Coming Soon!**





Universal Parenting Program (UPP)

'Parents Empowering Kids – The early Years (PEK-EY)'

Goal to provide universal promotion of positive parenting. Intervening early to prevent behavioural disorders.

- In partnership with the NL Government and funding support from the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC)
- An extension to our current PEK program with varying levels of intensity, aligning with NL stepped care model.







# **Our Awards and Funders**

# Strangest Families



## **Awards**







Commission de la santé mentale du Canada





## **Funders**



















Vanier Children's Mental Wellness launching soon!









# Conclusion

# Digital Solutions: Bridge the access gap

- SFI is an effective, Canadian solution
- Proven eMH pediatric programs
  - Customized for NDD
  - Strong outcomes for NDD and family
  - Highly accepted by clients of all ages
  - Compliments system
- Scalable to address wait times
  - #Kids Can't Wait!











# **QUESTIONS??**



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Contract Inquiry: <a href="mailto:ppottie@strongestfamilies.com">ppottie@strongestfamilies.com</a>

**Coach Career: strongestfamilies.com/our-careers/** 

NDD Parenting Study (3-14yo): crfh.ca/neuro



